



The Health Quality Council of Alberta is a provincial agency that has a legislated mandate to promote and improve patient safety, person-centred care, and health service quality for Albertans. We engage with Albertans to gather information about their experiences and collaborate with Alberta Health, Alberta Health Services, and other stakeholders to identify and drive actionable improvements. Our responsibilities are set forth in the *Health Quality Council of Alberta Act*.

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#### BACKGROUND

The Health Quality Council of Alberta (HQCA) is an independent organization legislated under the *Health Quality Council of Alberta Act*, with a mandate to engage Albertans on their experience and satisfaction with patient safety, person-centred care, and health service quality.

Alberta's continuing care system provides Albertans of advanced age or disability with the healthcare, personal care, and accomodation services they need to support their daily activities, independence, and quality of life. There are three streams of continuing care in Alberta tailored to an individual's' level of need and/or limitations: home care, supportive living, and facility¹ living (Figure 1). The focus of this Methodology Report is designated supportive living (i.e., levels DSL3, DSL4, and DSL4D).

Figure 1: Three streams of the continuing care system

Three Streams of the Continuing Care System					
Home Care	Supportive Living Facility Liv				Facility Living
Independent	A congregate setting	that combines	accommodation	services with othe	r supports and care
Living	Non-Designated	Designat	ed Supportive	Living (DSL)	Long Term Care
(e.g., House,	Supportive Living				(LTC) Facility
Apartment and	(e.g., Lodges, Group	A congregate	(i.e., Nursing Homes		
Condominium)	Homes and	support	and Auxiliary		
	Congregate Settings)				Hospitals)
		DSL- 3	DSL- 4	DSL 4-	
Publicly funded	Publicly funded health			Dementia	24-hour on-site
health care is	care is provided	24-hour on-	24-hour on-	24-hour on-site	health care services
provided through	through the Home	site care	site care	care provided	provided by a
the Home Care	Care Program	provided by	provided by	by health care	diverse mix of health
Program		health care	health care	staff* in a	care professionals**
		staff*	staff*	therapeutic	and health care staff
				environment	

Figure courtesy of Alberta Health.

Supportive living is an option for individuals who want a maintenance-free environment, feel isolated in their own home, and/or have more complex needs than those provided for by home care. Supportive living sites are not required to provide on-site 24-hour registered nurses or regularly scheduled visits by physicians. Designated supportive living is a care and living option that is publically funded and

BACKGROUND 1

<sup>\*</sup>Health care staff in DSL 3, 4 and 4D may include Health Care Aides, Therapy Assistants and Licensed Practical Nurses.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Healthcare professionals in LTC may include Registered Nurses, Licensed Practical Nurses, Health Care Aides, Occupational and Physical Therapists and Physicians.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The HQCA's 2016 Designated Supportive Living Family Experience Survey and 2016 Designated Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey use the term facility to describe this type of continuing care accommodation. Through the stakeholder engagement work done to develop FOCUS on Designated Supportive living, it was decided to use the word site to describe this living environment, which was preferred by residents, family members, and those working in designated supportive living.



operated by sites that are under contract with Alberta Health Services (AHS). Individuals that are eligible for designated supportive living are identified using a standardized assessment process which detects an individuals' healthcare needs and is done by AHS. Services for assessed care needs are publicly funded, but residents are generally responsible for paying for their room, meals, housekeeping and other optional services.

BACKGROUND 2



#### **FAMILY EXPERIENCE**

## The Designated Supportive Living Family Experience Survey

Feedback from family members about the quality of care and services that residents received at designated supportive living sites across Alberta was collected using the *Designated Supportive Living Family Experience Survey* in collaboration with AHS and Alberta Health (AH). Survey results are used to describe the current state of designated supportive living from the family members' perspective and to provide sites and other stakeholders with information that can be used for ongoing monitoring and quality improvement.

The main body of questions in the *Designated Supportive Living Family Experience Survey* was adapted from the *CAHPS® Nursing Home Survey: Family Member Instrument*. This is a 67-question self-reported assessment that assesses family member's overall experience with a site (i.e., Global Overall Care Rating) and was used with the permission of the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality.

The questionnaire was delivered to, and answered by, family members (respondents).

The CAHPS® survey consist of four subscales (i.e., Dimensions of Care) that contain multiple questions on a similar theme:

- 1. Staffing, Care of Belongings, and Environment
- 2. Kindness and Respect
- 3. Providing Information and Encouraging Family Involvement
- 4. Meeting Basic Needs

Each survey question was typically followed by a two-option *Yes* or *No* response or a four-option response: Always, Usually, Sometimes, and Never.

Questions that addressed the following topics were also included in the survey:

- Improvement suggestions for the care and services provided at the designated supportive living site (open-ended question).
- Family member rating of food (Food Rating Scale).
- Willingness to recommend the designated supportive living site (Propensity to Recommend).
- Medications.
- Resident and respondent (family member) characteristics.

Some questions from the CAHPS® survey were removed, modified, or added to improve their relevance in an Alberta context or to meet the information needs of stakeholders.

FAMILY EXPERIENCE 3



# Survey sampling design, site recruitment, and (family member) respondent inclusion/exclusion criteria

All designated supportive living sites across Alberta were eligible to participate in this study. Excluded from participation were non-designated supportive living sites (i.e., personal care homes; group or family care homes or lodges; and special care homes (including mental health support homes and long term care-only sites)

The survey was conducted as a census approach of all eligible participants for whom contact data was available. Given the small size of supportive living sites, random sampling techniques were not required and would have added little value at the expense of increased complexity for a few larger sites where random selection might have been justified.

Eligible respondents (family members) were identified with assistance from a liaison at each site, who were asked to provide contact information of the most involved family member or person of a resident. Exclusion criteria included:

- Contacts of new (< 1 month) or transitional residents.</li>
- Residents who had no contact person (family member), or whose contact person resided outside of Canada.
- Contacts of deceased residents or residents no longer living at the site.
- Contacts of residents who were listed as a public guardian or trustee (i.e., non-family member or friend).

Family members of residents who were deceased subsequent to survey rollout were given the option to complete the survey and to provide responses that reflected the last six months the resident resided in the site.

The following three-stage mailing protocol was used to ensure maximum participation rates:

- Family members were initially sent the survey via email or letter mail.
- Postcard or email reminders to all non-respondents.
- A second reminder was sent via email to non-respondents, or for letter mail participants a remailing of the questionnaire package with a modified cover letter to all non-respondents.

FAMILY EXPERIENCE 4



#### RESIDENT EXPERIENCE

## The Designated Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey

Feedback from residents about the quality of care and services that they received at designated supportive living sites across Alberta was collected using the *Designated Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey* in collaboration with AHS and AH. Survey results are used to describe the current state of designated supportive living from the residents' perspective and to provide sites and other stakeholders with information that can be used for ongoing quality monitoring and improvement.

The main body of questions in the *Designated Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey* was adapted from the Ohio Residential Care Facility Survey developed by the Scripps Gerontology Centre and funded by the Ohio Department of Aging. This is a 49-question instrument that assesses, from the perspective of a resident that lives in a supportive living site, a resident's experience along 11 Dimensions of Care, overall experience (i.e., Global Overall Care Rating), and willingness to recommend the site (Propensity to Recommend).

The questionnaire was answered by residents (respondents) living in designated supportive living sites at levels 3 and 4.

The survey consists of the following subscales (i.e., Dimensions of Care):

1. Activities

2. Choice

3. Care and Services

4. Employee Responsiveness

5. Relationship with Employees

6. Communication

7. Meals and Dining

8. Laundry

9. Facility Environment

10. Resident Environment

11. General Satisfaction

Each survey question was typically followed by a four-option response: *Yes Always, Yes Sometimes, No Hardly Ever, and No Never.* 

Some questions from the Ohio Residential Care Facility Survey were modified to improve their relevance in an Alberta context. Other questions were added to gather demographic information, meet the information needs of stakeholders, and for the purpose of comparison with other instruments used to measure family and resident experiences in continuing care.

Survey sampling design, recruitment, and (resident) respondent inclusion/exclusion criteria

The survey was conducted as a census of all eligible designated supportive living residents. Eligible respondents were identified using a compiled database obtained from AHS and confirmed by on-site staff. Eligibility to participate in the survey was based on both administrative information and consultation with on-site staff. The following individuals were excluded:



- Residents living in personal care homes (SL1); group or family care homes or lodges (SL2); special care homes (including mental health support homes and long term care-only sites); SL4-dementia residents.
- Sites in which the majority of residents do not speak English (English was not the first language in the site, confirmed by site leadership).
- Residents who were too ill, in hospital, in palliative care, or had a condition that would be a barrier to participation.
- Residents who lived in the site for less than one month or were a transitional residents.
- Residents with a cognitive performance score (CPS) of 5 or 6 (severe impairment or very severe impairment).
- Residents who, from the on-site staff's perspective, would not be able to complete a paper survey on their own or with an interviewer for the following reasons:
  - Moderate to severe cognitive impairment.
  - o Language barrier.
  - Legally blind AND hard of hearing.
  - Resident posed a risk of harm to the interviewer.

The questionnaire was completed either as: a self-administered paper survey, or during an in-person interview with a trained interviewer.<sup>2</sup> Criteria were applied at the site level to limit the number of inperson interviews conducted across the province to meet time and budget constraints. Specifically, sites were divided into remote and non-remote sites for the purpose of the study. A remote site was defined as located greater than 225 kilometres away from a major urban centre, including: Calgary, Edmonton, Red Deer, Grande Prairie, or Lethbridge, and Medicine Hat. Sites deemed geographically remote were limited to self-administered paper surveys sent by mail to the site. The survey team visited all other sites where they conducted in-person interviews or delivered surveys to residents for self-administration.

Residents were assigned to each survey type using a set of criteria that matched the survey type to residents' cognitive and functional abilities. Table 1 outlines the criteria used to assign residents to a type of survey in non-remote sites. However, residents were also provided the option of choosing to complete the survey in-person or on paper.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The decision to implement a dual-modality survey delivery system was informed by a pilot study that was conducted in the summer/fall of 2012. This study found that in general there were no significant differences in responses among Dimensions of Care relative to survey type, and supported treating both the paper survey and in-person interview as equally valid modes. In addition, the 2013, 2016, and 2019 *Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey* found no systematic difference between survey types when compared to the Global Overall Care Rating and Dimensions of Care.



Table 1: Survey type criteria for residents in non-remote sites

Paper survey criteria	Interview criteria
<ul> <li>Residents that lived in a small site (&lt;20 spaces) outside of the city limits of Calgary, Edmonton, Rec Deer, Grande Prairie, Medicine Hat, or Lethbridge within a 225 km boundary</li> <li>Cognitively well residents (CPS score of 0 or 1) with good vision (vision score of 0 to 2).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Mild to moderate cognitive impairment (CPS 2-4).</li> <li>Cognitively well residents with poor vision (CPS score of 0 or 1).</li> </ul>

Residents with enacted personal directives (as identified by site staff) were not surveyed unless site staff or HQCA staff obtained consent from the resident's agent. Otherwise, a survey package was sent to the resident's agent requesting the resident's participation. If the agent consented, the agent was asked to deliver the survey package to the resident to complete.



### REPORTING OF SITE-LEVEL RESULTS

To maximize the reliability of site-level results and to maintain respondent anonymity, data from an individual site was included in site-level analyses only if:

- The site yielded five or more respondents AND
- The site response margin of error was equal to or less than 10 per cent and/or the site had a response rate of over 50 per cent among eligible respondents.

#### **COMPARISON GROUPS**

Three comparison groups are used to organize experience survey results on the FOCUS on Healthcare website. These include: site size<sup>3</sup>, geography, and operator type. These comparison groups are defined as follows.

#### Zone

AHS is organized into five geographic zones (i.e., South, Calgary, Central, Edmonton, and North), with each site located in one of these zones. Survey results on the FOCUS on Healthcare website are organized using zone as a comparator group.

#### Site size

Site size was measured by the number of supportive living spaces at each site.<sup>4</sup> This data was collected from AHS at the time of survey rollout. Data on the FOCUS on Healthcare website is organized using the following categories of site size:

- Less than 25,
- 25 to 50,
- 51 to 100, and
- 101 or more.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> The HQCA's *Designated Supportive Living Family Experience Survey* and *Designated Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey* use the term facility to describe this type of continuing care accommodation. Through the stakeholder engagement work done to develop FOCUS on Designated Supportive Living, it was decided to use the word site to describe this living environment, which was preferred by residents, family members, and those working in designated supportive living.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Data was obtained from AHS's bi-annual bed survey. Sites included in the HQCA's analyses (N = 146) ranged in spaces from 10 to 252.



## Geography

Geography was based on the site's postal code, and is defined as:

- Urban areas: Includes the cities of Calgary and Edmonton proper and surrounding commuter communities, and other major urban centres with populations greater than 25,000 and their surrounding commuter communities.
- **Rural areas:** Includes populations less than 25,000 and/or greater than 200 kilometres away from an urban centre.

## **Operator type**

Operator type was based on the four categories or models of care providers that AHS uses to classify sites. These include:

- **AHS (public):** a site that is operated by or wholly owned subsidiary of AHS.
- **Private:** a site that is operated by a private for-profit organization.
- Non-Alberta regional health authority (RHA): a site that is present in a RHA outside of Alberta, such as Saskatchewan Health Authority.
- **Not-for-profit:** a site is operated by a not-for-profit or faith-based organization.

Other ownership models may exist (for example, private not-for-profit housing bodies), but the AHS categories and definitions were used for reporting.



## **APPENDIX A: FAMILY EXPERIENCE SURVEY**



## THE RESIDENT

I DE KESIDEN I	4. Do you expect your family member to
Who is the person named on the cover letter?	live in this supportive living facility permanently?
The start of the	¹☐ Yes ²☐ No ³☐ Don't know
<ul> <li>My Grandparent</li> <li>My Aunt / Uncle</li> <li>My Sister / Brother</li> <li>My Child</li> </ul>	5. In the last 6 months, has your family member ever shared a room with another person at this supportive living facility?
My Friend  Other (specify)	¹∐ Yes ²∏ No
For this survey, the phrase "family member" refers to the person named in the cover letter.	6. In the last 6 months, how often was your family member capable of making decisions about his or her own daily life, such as when to get up, what clothes to wear, and which activities to do?
<ul> <li>Is your family member now living in the supportive living facility listed in the cover letter?</li> <li>Yes → if Yes, go to question 4</li> </ul>	1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always
No No Section 1	YOUR VISITS
from this facility, moved to another facility or are they deceased?	Please answer the following questions for only yourself. Do not include the experiences of other family members.
Discharged  Moved to another facility  If your family member was discharged or moved to another home please stop and return this survey in the postage-paid envelope.	7. In the last 6 months, about how many times did you visit your family member in the supportive living facility?
Deceased  If your family member is deceased, we understand that you may not want to fill out a survey at this time. Please check the box indicating that your family member is deceased and return the survey in the enclosed	<ul> <li>1 0 - 1 times in the last 6 months → go to question 63 on page 7</li> <li>2 2 - 5 times in the last 6 months</li> <li>3 6 - 10 times in the last 6 months</li> <li>4 11 - 20 times in the last 6 months</li> <li>5 More than 20 times in the last 6 months</li> </ul>
envelope. If you would like to do the rest of the survey, we would be very grateful for your feedback. Please	8. In the last 6 months, during any of your visits, did you try to find a nurse or aide for any reason?
answer the questions about your family member's <b>last six months</b> at the supportive living facility. Thank you for your help.	<sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes <sup>2</sup> ☐ No → if No, go to question 10



9. In the last 6 months, how often were you able to find a nurse or aide when you wanted one?	15. Did you help your family member with eating because the nurses or aides either didn't help or made him or her wait too
<sup>1</sup> Never	long?
<sup>2</sup> Sometimes	1 Yes
<sup>3</sup> Usually	<sup>2</sup> No
4 Always	
10. In the last 6 months, how often did you see the nurses and aides treat your family member with courtesy and	16. In the last 6 months, during any of your visits, did you help your family member with drinking?  1 Yes
respect?	$^2$ No → if No, go to question 18
1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always	17. Did you help your family member with drinking because the nurses or aides either didn't help or made him or her wait too long?
11. In the last 6 months, how often did you see the nurses and aides treat your family member with kindness?	¹☐ Yes ²☐ No
<sup>1</sup> Never	18. "Help toileting" means helping someone
<sup>2</sup> Sometimes	get on and off the toilet, or helping to
<sup>3</sup> Usually	change disposable briefs or pads.
4 Always	
	In the last 6 months, during any of your
12. In the last 6 months, how often did you feel that the nurses and aides really cared about your family member?	visits to the supportive living facility, did you help your family member with toileting?
.—	¹∏ Yes
- Nevel	$2 \overline{\square}$ No → if No, go to question 20
Osually	19. Did you help your family member with
<ul> <li>4 Always</li> <li>13. In the last 6 months, did you ever see any nurses or aides be rude to your family member or any other resident?</li> <li>1 Yes</li> </ul>	toileting because the nurses or aides either didn't help or made him or her wait too long?  1 Yes 2 No
<sup>2</sup> No	20 In the last 6 months, how often did your
	20. In the last 6 months, how often did your family member look and smell clean?
<ul><li>14. In the last 6 months, during any of your visits, did you help your family member with eating?</li><li>1 Yes</li></ul>	1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually
2 No → if No, go to question 16	<sup>4</sup> ☐ Always



21. Sometimes residents make it hard for nurses and aides to provide care by doing things like yelling, pushing or hitting. In the last 6 months, did you see any resident, including your family member, behave in a way that made it hard for nurses or aides to provide care?	26. In the last 6 months, how often did the nurses and aides explain things in a way that was easy for you to understand?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always
<ul> <li>No → if No, go to question 23</li> <li>In the last 6 months, how often did the nurses and aides handle this situation in a way that you felt was appropriate?</li> <li>Never</li> </ul>	27. In the last 6 months, did the nurses and aides ever try to discourage you from asking questions about your family member?  1 Yes 2 No
<sup>2</sup> Sometimes <sup>3</sup> Usually <sup>4</sup> Always	28. In the last 6 months, how often is your family member cared for by the same team of staff?
YOUR EXPERIENCE WITH NURSES AND AIDES	¹☐ Never ²☐ Sometimes ³☐ Usually
<ul> <li>23. In the last 6 months, how often did the nurses and aides treat you with courtesy and respect?</li> <li>Never</li> <li>Sometimes</li> <li>Usually</li> <li>Always</li> <li>24. In the last 6 months, did you want to get information about your family member from a nurse or an aide?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>4 Always</li> <li>29. In the last 6 months, how often did you feel confident that employees knew how to do their jobs?</li> <li>1 Never</li> <li>2 Sometimes</li> <li>3 Usually</li> <li>4 Always</li> <li>THE SUPPORTIVE LIVING FACILITY</li> </ul>
1 Yes 2 No → if No, go to question 26	30. In the last 6 months, how often did your family member's room look and smell clean?
25. In the last 6 months, how often did you get this information as soon as you wanted?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always	1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always  31. In the last 6 months, how often were you able to find places to talk to your family member in private?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always



32. In the last 6 months, how often did the public areas of the supportive living facility look and smell clean?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always	<ul> <li>38. In the last 6 months, did you talk to any supportive living facility staff about this concern?</li> <li>¹□ Yes</li> <li>²□ No → if No, go to question 40</li> <li>39. In the last 6 months, how often were you satisfied with the way the supportive</li> </ul>
33. In the last 6 months, did you ever see the nurses and aides fail to protect any resident's privacy while the resident was dressing, showering, bathing, or in a public area?  1 Yes 2 No	living facility staff handled these problems?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always
34. Personal medical belongings are things like hearing aids, eye-glasses, and dentures. In the last 6 months, how often were your family member's personal medical belongings damaged or lost?  1 Never 2 Once 3 Two or more times	40. In the last 6 months, did you ever stop yourself from talking to any supportive living facility staff about your concerns because you thought they would take it out on your family member?  1 Yes 2 No  41. In your opinion, is the overall cost of
35. In the last 6 months, did your family member use the supportive living facility's laundry services for his or her clothes?	living at this facility reasonable? (By cost of living we mean accommodation cost, meals, housekeeping, and other services paid by you or your family member)
¹ Yes	¹□ Yes
$^{2}$ No → if No, go to question 37	2 No
no / in no, go to quodion or	8 Don't know
36. In the last 6 months, when your family member used the laundry service, how	<sup>9</sup> Not applicable
often were clothes damaged or lost?	CARE OF YOUR FAMILY MEMBER
Never	42 In the leat 6 months, have you been
Once or twice	42. In the last 6 months, have you been involved in decisions about your family
Three times or more	member's care?
37. At any time in the last 6 months, were	¹□ Yes
you ever unhappy with the care your family member received at the supportive living facility?	<sup>2</sup> No → if No, go to question 44
¹□ Yes	
$2\overline{\square}$ No → if No, go to question 41	



<ul> <li>43. In the last 6 months, how often were you involved as much as you wanted to be in the decisions about your family member's care?</li> <li>Never</li> <li>Sometimes</li> <li>Usually</li> <li>Always</li> <li>44. A care conference is a formal meeting about care planning and health progress between a care team and a resident and his or her family.</li> </ul>	47. If someone needed supportive living facility care, would you recommend this supportive living facility to them?  1 Probably no 2 Definitely no 3 Probably yes 4 Definitely yes  48. In the last 6 months, how often did you feel that there were enough nurses and aides in the supportive living facility?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually
In the last 12 months, have you been part of a care conference, either in person or by phone?	<sup>4</sup> L_ Always
¹ Yes → if Yes, go to question 46	OTHER ISSUES
<ul> <li>No</li> <li>45. Were you given the opportunity to be part of a care conference in the last 12 months either in person or by phone?</li> </ul>	Please remember the questions in this survey are about your experiences.  Do not include the experiences of other family members.
¹☐ Yes ²☐ No	49. In the last 6 months, how often did you feel like your family member is safe at the facility?
OVERALL RATINGS  46. Using any number from 0 to 10 where 0 is the worst care possible and 10 is the best care possible, what number would you use to rate the care at the supportive	1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always
living facility?  1 0 Worst Care Possible  2 1  3 2  4 3  5 4  6 5  7 6	50. In the last 6 months, did you help with the care of your family member when you visited because the nurses and aides either didn't help or made him or her wait too long?  1 Yes 2 No
7	51. Do you feel that supportive living facility staff expect you to help with the care of your family member when you visit?  1 Yes 2 No



1	bout e neets
53. In the last 6 months, how often did your family member receive all of the healthcare services and treatments they needed?  □ Never □ Sometimes □ Usually □ Always  54. In the last 6 months, how often did you have concerns about your family member's medication? □ Never → if Never, go to question 57 □ Sometimes □ Usually □ Never → if Never, go to question 57 □ Usually □ Yes □ Sometimes □ Usually □ Yes □ No → if Never, go to question 57 □ Yes	neets
2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always  54. In the last 6 months, how often did you have concerns about your family member's medication?  1 Never → if Never, go to question 57 2 Sometimes 3 Usually  Resident and Family Council?  1 Yes 2 No 8 I don't know  60. In the last 6 months, have you been part of a Resident and Family Council?  1 Yes 2 No 9 To question 62	-
member's medication?  1	
8 ☐ I don't know → if you don't know, go question 62 facility staff about these medication	cil
concerns?  1	
56. In the last 6 months, how often were your concerns about your family member's medication resolved?  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always	



62. In the last 6 months, how often were the people in charge available to talk with you? (Such as managers, supervisors, administration)  1 Never 2 Sometimes 3 Usually 4 Always 9 I did not need this  YOU AND YOUR ROLE	67. Considering all of the people who visit your family member in the supportive living facility, are you the person who has the most experience with his/her care?  1 Yes 2 No 8 Don't know  68. Do you have any suggestions how care and services at this supportive living facility
63. What is your age?  1	could be improved? If so, please explain.  Feel free to use the back page or attach an extra page if necessary
3 35 to 44 4 45 to 54 5 55 to 64 6 65 to 74 7 75 or older	
64. Are you male or female?  1 Male 2 Female	
65. What is the highest grade or level of school that you have completed?	
Grade school or some high school Completed high school Post-secondary technical school Some university or college Completed college diploma Completed university degree Postgrad degree (Master's or Ph.D.)	
66. What language do you mainly speak at home?	Thank you for completing this survey. Your opinions are important to us.
1 English 2 French 3 Other	Please return the competed survey in the postage-paid envelope.



**APPENDIX B: RESIDENT EXPERIENCE SURVEY** 



Alberta Supportive Living				
Resident Experience Survey				
FACILITY ID:	PARTICIPANT ID:			
<u> </u>	CE			
Please think about the cho	ices you have here.			
5. Can you go to bed wh Yes or No?	ien you like?			
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	8☐ Don't know 9☐ Not applicable			
6. Do the employees lead you don't want to do a Yes or No?	_			
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	8☐ Don't know 9☐ Not applicable			
7. Do the people who we encourage you to do to able to do yourself? Y	the things you are			
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	<sup>8</sup> □ Don't know <sup>9</sup> □ Not applicable			
8. Are you free to come are able? Yes or No?	and go as you			
¹☐ Yes, always ²☐ Yes, sometimes	8 Don't know 9 Not applicable			

# ACTIVITIES

Please think about the activities the facility offers to entertain you or keep you involved.

1.	Do you have enough to do here? Yes or No?			
	1	Yes, always Yes, sometimes No, hardly ever No, never	8 9	Don't know Not applicable
2.	the (Acti	you get enough in activities offered hivities such as entertass, religious services, ses)	nere? ainme	Yes or No? ent, arts and
	1	Yes, always Yes, sometimes No, hardly ever No, never	8 9	Don't know Not applicable
3.		you satisfied with red here? Yes or l		activities
	1	Yes, always Yes, sometimes No, hardly ever No, never	8 9	Don't know Not applicable
4.		n you choose what e? Yes or No?	acti	vities you do
	1	Yes, always Yes, sometimes No, hardly ever No, never	8 9	Don't know Not applicable

☐ No, hardly ever No, never

CARE&SERVICES

Please think about the care and services



## CHOICE cont'd

Please think about the choices you have here.

	that you get here. By care we mean things
9. Are the rules here reasonable? Yes or no? (Rules such as safety policies, dining	employees do for you or to help you.  11. Can you get snacks and drinks
room policies, curfew)  ¹☐ Yes, always	whenever you want them? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
10. Can you choose what clothes to wear? Yes or No?	12. Do you get your medications on time? Yes or No? (Do you get your medications
¹☐ Yes, always 8☐ Don't know ²☐ Yes, sometimes 9☐ Not applicable ³☐ No, hardly ever ⁴☐ No, never	in a timely manner?)
	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
	13. Do employees explain your care and services to you? Yes or No? (By care we mean the things employees do for you or to help you)
	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
	14. Do the employees who take care of you know what you like and you don't like? Yes or No?
	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>

**EMPLOYEE** 

RESPONSIVENESS

Please think about the availability of employees who work here.



# RELATIONSHIP WITH EMPLOYEES

Please think about the way employees treat you here.

15. Are the employees courteous to you? Yes or No?  ¹☐ Yes, always <sup>8</sup> ☐ Don't know	19. During the <u>week</u> , are the employees available to help you if you need it? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>³☐ Don't know</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes, always</li> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>
16. Can you depend on the employees? Yes or No? (Do employees do what they say they will do, follow through?)  ¹□ Yes, always  8□ Don't know	20. During the <u>weekend</u> , are the employees available to help you if you need it? Yes or No?
<ul> <li><sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes</li> <li><sup>3</sup> No, hardly ever</li> <li><sup>4</sup> No, never</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes, always</li> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>17. Are the people who work here friendly? Yes or No?</li> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ Not applicable</li> </ul>	21. During the <u>evening and night</u> , are the employees available to help you if you need it? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> <li>18. Do the employees treat you with respect? Yes or No?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
1 Yes, always  2 Yes, sometimes  3 No, hardly ever  4 No, never	22. Do you feel confident that employees know how to do their jobs? Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never

COMMUNICATIONS

cont'd



# COMMUNICATIONS

Please think about the communication between you and management here.

23. Are the people in charge available to talk with you? Yes or No? (Such as managers, supervisors, administration)  1 Yes, always 2 Yes, sometimes 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never	here? Yes or No? (Are your problems addressed?)  The second of the secon
24. Do the people in charge treat you with respect? Yes or No? (Such as managers, supervisors, administration)	MEALS & DINING
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> </ul>	Please think about the food and mealtimes here.  28. Do you get enough to eat?
<ul> <li>No, never</li> <li>Would you feel comfortable speaking to the people in charge about a problem? Yes or No? (A problem with the care and services that you receive here)</li> </ul>	Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never
1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never  26. Do you know who to go to here when	29. Is the food here tasty? Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 2 Yes, sometimes 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never
you have a problem? Yes or No? (A problem with the care and services that you receive here)	30. Can you get the foods you like? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>

LAUNDRY

Please think about the laundry service here.



# MEALS & DINING cont'd

31. Is your food served at the right temperature? Yes or No? (Cold foods cold, hot foods hot)	34. Do you get your clothing back from the laundry? Yes or No?  ¹□ Yes, always <sup>8</sup> □ Don't know
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> <li>If Not applicable, please skip to</li> </ul>
32. Do you like the way that your meals are served here? Yes or No?	question 36
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ Not applicable</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> </ul>	35. Does your clothing come back from the laundry in good condition? Yes or No?
<ul> <li><sup>4</sup> No, never</li> <li>33. Does the food here meet your dietary needs? Yes or No?</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	

RESIDENT

Please continue with survey-



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# FACILITY ENVIRONMENT

ENVIRONMENI	ENVIRONMENT
Please think about the building.	Please think about your room.
36. Do you like the location of this place? Yes or No?	41. Do you have enough privacy in your room or apartment? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never
37. Are the outside walkways and grounds well taken care of? Yes or	42. Are you satisfied with your room or apartment? Yes or No?
No?  1 Yes, always  8 Don't know  2 Yes, sometimes  9 Not applicable  3 No, hardly ever  4 No, never	¹☐ Yes, always 8☐ Don't know ²☐ Yes, sometimes 9☐ Not applicable ³☐ No, hardly ever ⁴☐ No, never
38. Does this place look attractive to you? Yes or No? (Overall look).   1 Yes, always  2 Yes, sometimes  3 No, hardly ever	43. Do you feel safe here? Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know  2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable  3 No, hardly ever  4 No, never
4 No, never  39. Is this place clean enough? Yes or No? (Overall cleanliness)  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never	44. Are your belongings safe here? Yes or No? (Belongings are things that belong to you, your property)
40. Is this place quiet when it should be?  Yes or No?  ¹☐ Yes, always 8☐ Don't know  ²☐ Yes, sometimes 9☐ Not applicable  ³☐ No, hardly ever  ⁴☐ No, never	45. Do you think this is a pleasant place for people to visit? Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never

Page 6 of 9



# RESIDENT ENVIRONMENT cont'd...

## Please think about your room.

46. Is the room temperature comfortable for you? Yes or No?	49. Overall, o Yes or No
<sup>4</sup> □ No, never <b>GENERAL</b>	50. Would yo family mer ¹□ Yes, al ²□ Yes, so
SATISFACTION	³☐ No, hai  4☐ No, ne
<ul><li>Please think about the facility in general.</li><li>47. Do you feel comfortable here?</li><li>Yes or No?</li></ul>	51. Using any 0 is the wo
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	Overall, who
48. Do you feel like you are getting your money's worth here? Yes or No?	0 1 2 3
1 Yes, always 2 Yes, sometimes 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never	

# GENERAL SATISFACTION cont'd

49. Overall, do you like Yes or No?	living here?
<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>	<sup>8</sup> ☐ Don't know <sup>9</sup> ☐ Not applicable
50. Would you recomme family member or frie	•
<ul> <li>Yes, always</li> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>	<sup>8</sup> ☐ Don't know <sup>9</sup> ☐ Not applicable
51. Using any number fr 0 is the worst and 10	
Overall, what number rate <u>your h</u>	
WORST	BEST
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	0 0 0 0 0 6 7 8 9 10



# ADDITIONAL CARE QUESTIONS

The next questions are about your care here.	<ul> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>
52. Can you see a doctor if you need to? Yes or No? (Your doctor or a site doctor)  ¹☐ Yes, always  ²☐ Don't know  ²☐ Yes, sometimes  ³☐ Not applicable  ³☐ No, hardly ever	57. Do you get your healthcare needs met? Yes or No? (For example, access to a doctor, physical therapists, occupational therapists, etc)
<ul> <li>No, never</li> <li>Are you able to get transportation to or from medical appointments? Yes or No? (Medical appointments include seeing</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> <li>⁴☐ No, never</li> </ul>
a doctor, a dentist, a therapist or someone else who takes care of your health)  1 Yes, always  8 Don't know  2 Yes, sometimes  9 Not applicable	58. Are you involved in making decisions about your care? Yes or No? (Such as planning your daily activities, choosing medical treatments or medication schedule)
<ul> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> <li>In the last 6 months, how often did</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>¹☐ Yes, always</li> <li>²☐ Yes, sometimes</li> <li>³☐ No, hardly ever</li> </ul> 8☐ Don't know 9☐ Not applicable
you feel that there were enough nurses and aides at the facility?	<sup>4</sup> □ No, never
¹☐ Always 8☐ Don't know   ²☐ Sometimes 9☐ Not applicable   ³☐ Usually   ⁴☐ Never	59. A Resident and Family Council is a group of residents or family from the same home that meets on a regular basis to improve the quality of life of residents and to identify and address
55. Do the people who work here take a personal interest in your life?	concerns.  Does your facility have a Resident and
¹☐ Yes, always 8☐ Don't know	Family Council? Yes or No?
<ul> <li>Yes, sometimes</li> <li>Not applicable</li> <li>No, hardly ever</li> <li>No, never</li> </ul>	¹☐ Yes ²☐ No <sup>8</sup> ☐ I don't know

**Alberta Supportive Living Resident Experience Survey** 

Don't know

56. Do you get your mental health and

¹☐ Yes, always

emotional needs met? Yes or No?





	ABOUT YOU
60. In the last 6 months, have you been a part of a Resident and Family Council Meeting? Yes or No?	This information will only be used to group our results and will not be used to identify you as an individual.
¹☐ Yes If you answer No or I   ²☐ No don't know, please   8☐ I don't know skip to question 3	62. Do you have a roommate?  ¹□ Yes ²□ No
61. Do you feel that participating in the Resident and Family Council helped you feel heard about the things that matter to you? Yes or No?  1 Yes, always 8 Don't know 2 Yes, sometimes 9 Not applicable 3 No, hardly ever 4 No, never	63. Did someone help you complete this survey?  1 Yes 2 No If No, please return the completed survey in the postage-paid envelope  64. How did that person help you?  Please select all that apply.  1 Read the question to me 2 Circled the answers I gave 3 Answered the questions for me 4 Translated the questions into my language 5 Helped me in another way (how?):
End of Survey	. Thank you!
Please put the survey in the postage paid re Survey Administrator will collect this complet on If that return visit has pas sealed postage paid envelope	ted survey from you during their return visit ssed or if you prefer, you may drop off the
If you have any other questions or comments free at [number] or	_ · · · - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·



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